

1. _____

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가
가?

“OO”

2. _____

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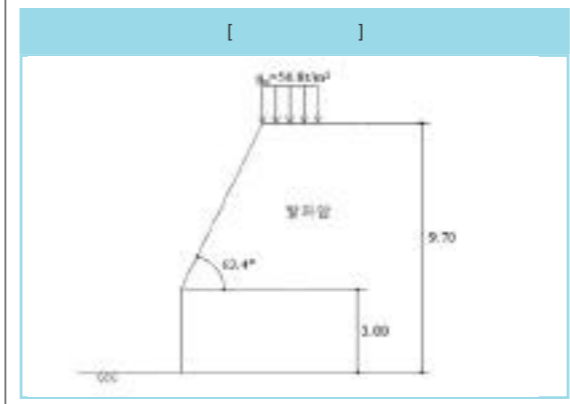
가
가
가
가

3. _____

가.

가
($q_u = 54.8 \text{ t/m}^2$)
가

[3-1]		
9.7m	1:0.5	



($q_u = 54.8 \text{ t/m}^2$)

가 (H = 3m)

Climo Compass, Rock Test Hammer, Geologic Hammer
(Dip Direction), (Dip)
(JCS ; Joint Compression Strength), (JRC ; Joint Roughness Coefficient) . [3-1]

Rock Test Hammer
, [3-3]
. [3-4]
GSI(Geological Strength Index)
(mi)

[3-1]

JS#1(87/121) 123 JS#2(63/264) 가

[3-2]

Hammer Rebound	Mean of Value	JCS(MPa)
52, 46, 54, 48, 55, 60, 56, 53, 56, 68	R=55	123

[3-3]

JRC
6 ~ 8

[3-4] GSI

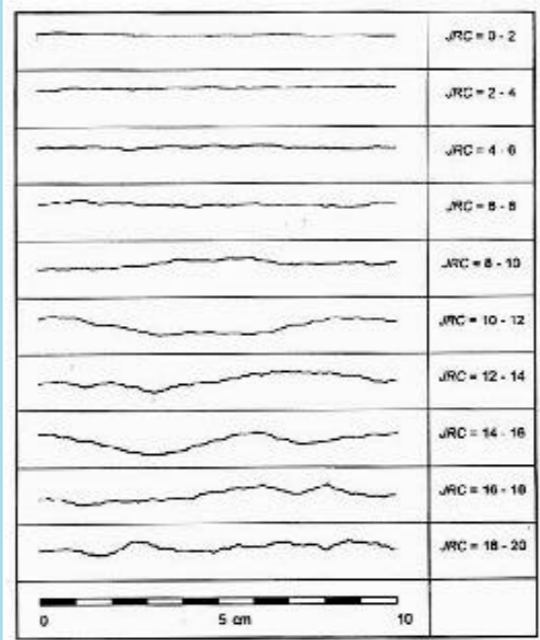
VERY BLOCKY	FAIR	GSI
		40 ~ 50

[3-2] /

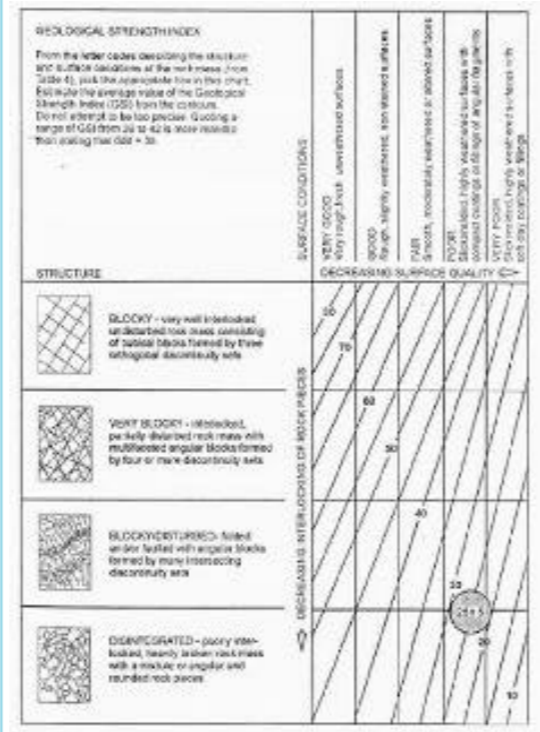
R	+90°	+45°	0°	-45°	-90°
100	70	80	100	80	70
90	65	75	95	75	65
80	60	70	90	70	60
70	55	65	85	65	55
60	50	60	80	60	50
50	45	55	75	55	45
40	40	50	70	50	40
30	35	45	65	45	35
20	30	40	60	40	30
10	25	35	55	35	25
0	20	30	50	30	20

반발도(R)와 이질도를 합친 계산식으로 계산
 $GSI = 10 - \log(R) + 5 \log(100 - I)$
 여기서 \log (Log) = 0.033218 * I + 0.1678
 R = 반발도, I = 이질도

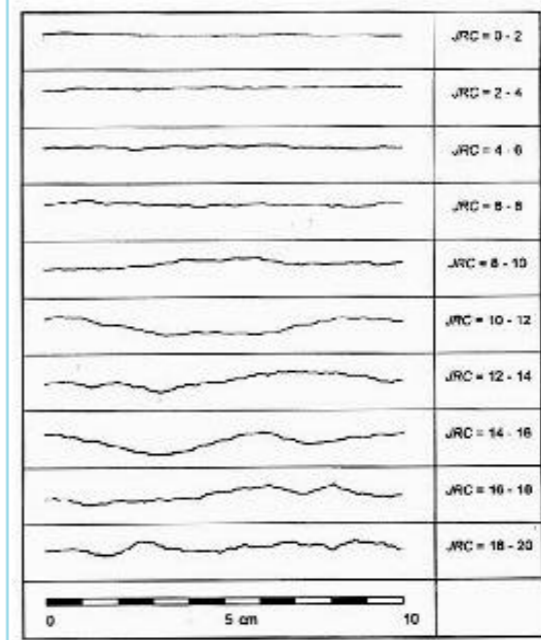
[3-3] Bonton(1982)



[3-4] GSI, Hoek and Brown (1997)



[3-5] Hoek and Brown(1983)



1) (Hoek-Brown)
 (continuous medium)
 GSI , (mi), JCS

[3-5] Hoek-Brown

GSI	m_i	JCS	m	C
45	33	123MP	60.5	20.1 t/m ²

2) (Barton)
 (discontinuous medium)

Barton

[3-6]

30°

[3-6] Basic Friction Angle(Barton, 1973)

()	31°~35°
()	23°~29°

) E. Hoek & J. Bray, 1981, Rock Slope Engineering, 3rd ed.

[3-7] Bartond

	b	JRC	JCS	μ	C
JS#2(63/264)	30.0°	7	123MPa	52.9°	11.2 t/m ²

3) (FDM)
 FLAC(Ver4.0)
 (Plastic Flow)
 (, Steel)
 2 (2-D Finite Element
 Difference Method) , Newton

가
 가
 가
 “trial value” Bracketing
 Method
 (Continuous Medium)

(F.D.M) Hoek & Brown

10^8 cm/sec p168,

[3-8]

(ton/m ³)	(γ)	(ton/m ³)	(ton/m ³)	(σ)	(k)
500,000	0.20	2.5	20.1	60.5	10^6 km/sec

[3-9]

Area(D25) (m ²)	E(10t/m ²)	(ton)	K _{bond} (ton/m ²)	S _{bond} (ton/m)
5.06×10^{-4}	20,000	13.3	1.35×10^7	40.4

[3-10]

(D25)	(m)	5.0
	(ea)	4
	(m)	1.5
	(m)	1.5

[3-11]

ton	13.3

$q_u = 54.8 \text{ t/m}^2$

가

[3-12]

1.39

(L=5m)

1.56 가

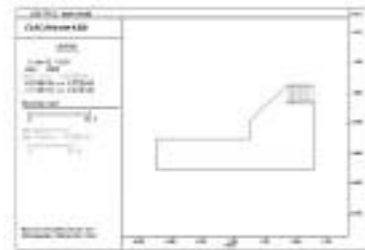
[3-12]

	9.3	
	$1.39 < 1.5 \text{ (N.G)}$	1.5
	8.9	
	3.95 ton	13.3 ton
	$< 13.3 \text{ ton (O.K)}$	
	$1.56 > 1.5 \text{ (O.K)}$	1.5

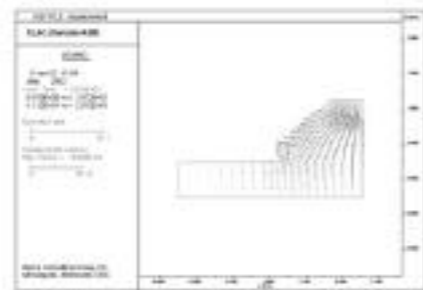
- 1) mm (3-7),
- 2) (3-13 Displacement) CTC1.5m $2.63 \times 1.5 = 3.95 \text{ ton}$
- 3) (Log File) (3-11) (3-18)

3-1)

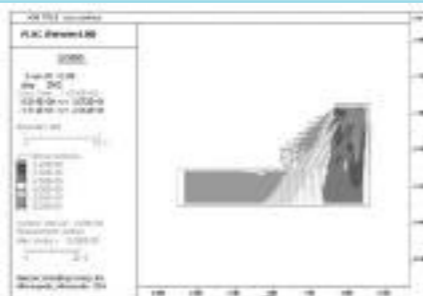
[3-6] Model +



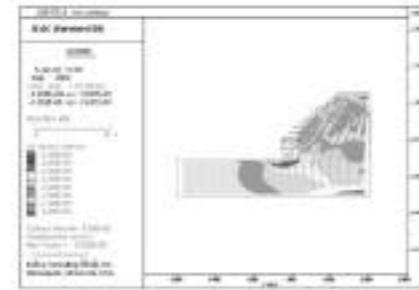
[3-7] Displacement



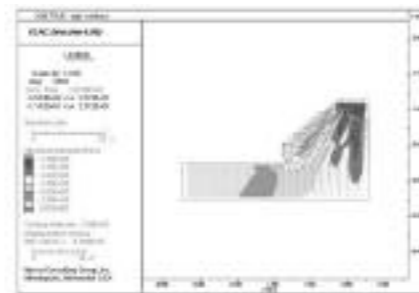
[3-8]



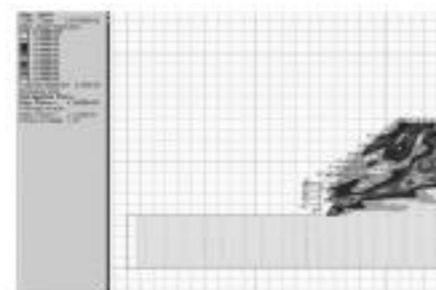
[3-9]



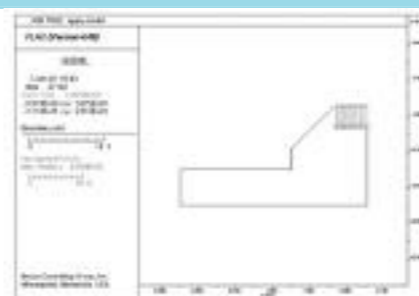
[3-10]



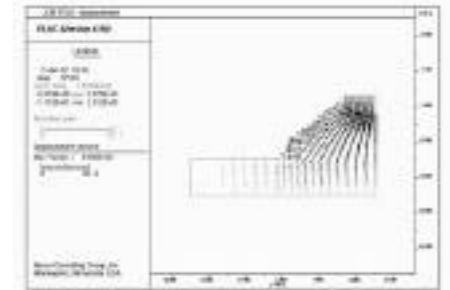
[3-11]



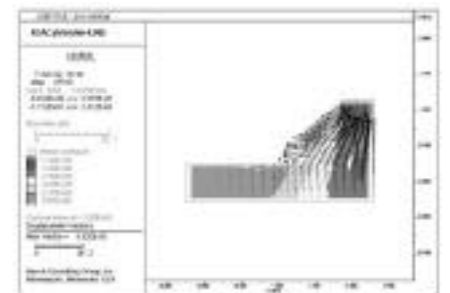
[3-12] Model +



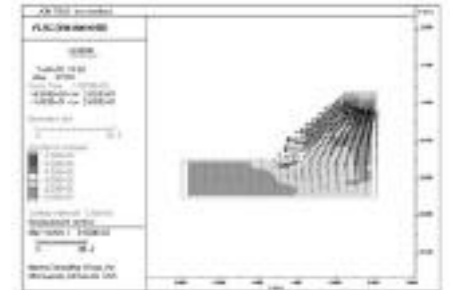
[3-13] Displacement



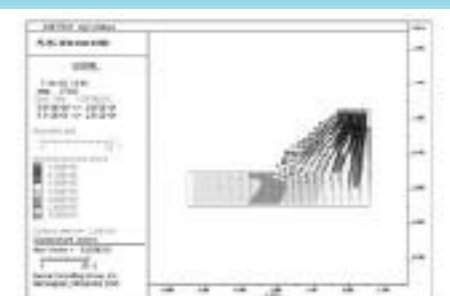
[3-14]



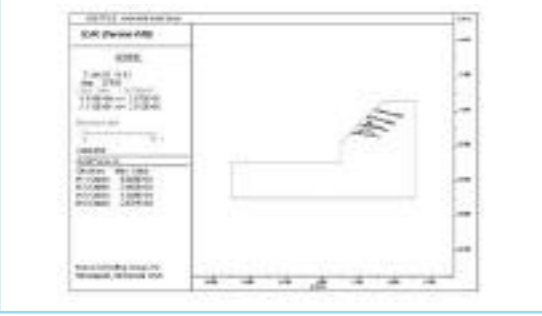
[3-15]



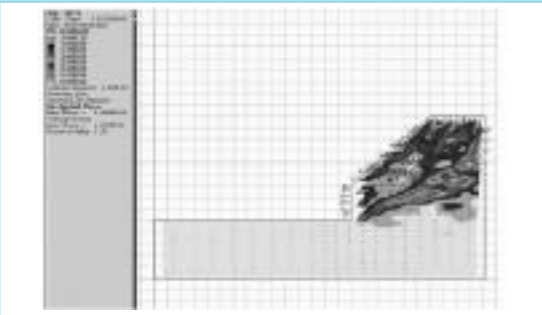
[3-16]



[3-17]

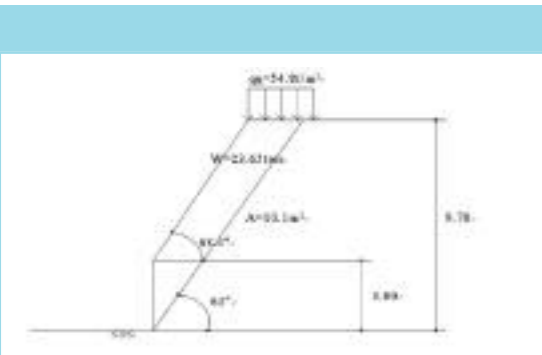


[3-18]



4)

JS#2(63/264)



< >
 ; C=11.2tonf/m², = 52.9()
 + ; W=23.65+54.8×5(/
 m)=297.7tonf/m
 ; A=10.1m²
 ; = 63°
 ; U=0
 ; V=0()

$$F = \frac{cA + (W \cos - U - V \sin) \tan}{W \sin + V \cos} = 1.12 \quad 1.5 :$$

< >
 $H_w = \frac{1}{2} H = 4.9m$
 ; $U = \frac{1}{4} w H_w^2 \text{cosec} = 0.25 \times 1.0 \times 4.9^2 = 6.74 \text{ tonf/m}^2$

$$F = \frac{cA + (W \cos - U - V \sin) \tan}{W \sin + V \cos} = 1.06 \quad 1.2 ;$$

[]			
	1.5	1.12	
	1.2	1.06	

가
 1.2 (, 4-1
 - E. Hoek & J.Bray, 1981, Rock Slope Engineering,
 3rd ed.) , [3-13]

[3-13]

	1.06	
	1.2	
	43.9tonf/m	

, T ;
 ;

$$F = \frac{CA + (W \cos - U + T \sin) \tan}{W \sin + v - T \cos} \text{-----} \quad 3-1)$$

(T) ;
 가

$$SF = \frac{CA + (W \cos - U + T \sin) \tan}{W \sin + v - T \cos}$$

$$T_{wet} = \frac{1.2 \cdot (W \sin + V) - (W \cos - U) \cdot \tan - CA}{\sin \cdot \tan + 1.2 \cos}$$

1.2
 43.9tonf/m

Rock Bolt
 R/B H=1.2M

$$N_{req} = \frac{T_n \times H}{T_a} = \frac{43.9 \times 1.2}{13.301} = 3.9 \quad N=5$$

[(, 1997)]		
	(kg/cm ²)	
	10 ~ 25	
	6 ~ 15	
	4 ~ 10	

$I_u = 15 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$$I_{req} = \frac{T_a \times FS}{x D \times I_u} = \frac{43.9 \times 1.2}{x 0.038 \times 150} = 1.1m \quad L=5.0$$

, T_a:R/B 1 (=13.301 ton)
 FS: (=1.5) D: (= 38mm)
 I_u: (= 15 kg/cm²)

[Rock Bolt]		
	(kg/cm ²)	()
SD35, D25	5m	1.2m×1.2m

4.
 가 (FLAC
 DIPS) (ver4.0),
 , [4-1]

[4-1]		
	1.39	1.06

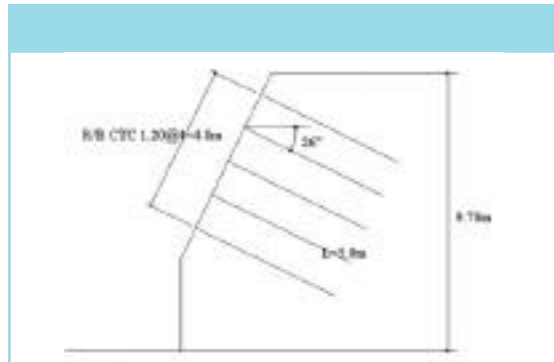
[4-1]
 가 [4-2]

[4-2]

	SD35, D25, L=5m CTC1.5 CTC1.5	SD35, D25, L=5m CTC1.2 CTC1.2
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- 1) E. T. Brown, 1981, Rock Characterization Testing & Monitoring, p.211, Pergamon press
- 2) Bieniawski Z. T, 1984, Rock Mechanics Design in Mining and Tunneling, p.272, A. A. Balkema, Rotterdam
- 3) E. Hook, 1999, Rock Engineering -course notes-, p.313
- 4) E.Hoek, P.K.Kaiser and W.F.Bawden, 1995, Support of Underground Excavations in Hard Rock, p.215, A. A. Balkema, New York
- 5) E. Hoek & J. Bray, 1981, Rock Slope Engineering, 3rd ed., The Ins. of Min, and Metallurgy, , 1995, , p.459,
- 6) , 1991, - , p. 901
- 7) , 1992, , 2 , p. 499

가
; SYSTEM(: CTC1.2, : CTC1.2)
ROCK BOLT(SD35,D25,L=5m)
()



가

1. _____

가
()
“ 가 ”
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가 가

2. _____

36 [

53

86 ,

]가 .

가

0.5 ,
0.25
2
0.8

2-1.

53